

Lesson Five

الدرس الخامس

اعداد

ا.د. هدى عباس قنبر

قسم العلوم المالية والمصرفية الإسلامية

كلية العلوم الإسلامية / جامعة بغداد

محاضرات المرحلة الرابعة / اللغة الانكليزية

Past Simple Tense الزمن الماضي البسيط

Corresponds exactly to the Arabic past verb (كَتَبَ، قَرَأَ، ذَهَبَ). The affirmative sentence has no auxiliary; the negative and question forms need did.

Form	Formula
Affirmative	Subject + verb (past form / V2)
Negative	Subject + did not (didn't) + verb (base form / V1)
Question	Did + Subject + verb (base form / V1) + ... ?

أمثلة — Examples

- We finished our work early. أنهينا عملنا مبكراً.
- Did Haitham clean his room yesterday? هل نظف هيثم غرفته أمس؟
- My brother did not arrive at 5 o'clock. لم يصل أخي الساعة الخامسة.
- It rained heavily last Saturday. أمطرت بغزارة السبت الماضي.

Past Simple — Exercise

تمرين على الماضي البسيط

1. She (write) her name. (negative) ✓ She didn't write her name on the sheet.	6. The doctor (tell) her about her illness. (negative) ✓ The doctor didn't tell her about her illness.
2. Zainab (answer) the question. (question) ✓ Did Zainab answer the question?	7. Early Muslims (sacrifice) their lives for Islam. ✓ Early Muslims sacrificed their lives for Islam.
3. We (visit) Babylon ten years ago. ✓ We visited Babylon ten years ago.	8. Ahmed (try) to learn computer. (question) ✓ Did Ahmed try to learn computer?
4. Where you (study) English? (question) ✓ Where did you study English?	9. My colleagues (attend) the lecture. (negative) ✓ My colleagues didn't attend the lecture.
5. He (say) many good things during the trip. ✓ He said many good things during the trip.	10. She (present) good examples about her research. ✓ She presented good examples about her research.

How Much / How Many

كم (للمعدود وغير المعدود)

HOW MUCH + (غير معدود) مفرد

Used with uncountable, singular nouns.

تُستخدم مع الأسماء غير المعدودة

How much water do you want?

HOW MANY + (معدود) جمع

Used with countable, plural nouns.

تُستخدم مع الأسماء المعدودة الجمع

How many teachers are there in the school?

Tricky pairs — أزواج تستحق الانتباه

money (غير معدود) → How much money...? dollars (معدود) → How many dollars...?

time (المدة الزمنية) → How much time...? times (عدد المرات) → How many times...?

Rule of thumb: ask yourself whether the noun can be counted one-by-one — if yes, use how many; if not, use how much.

How Much / How Many — Exercise

تمرین علی how many و how much

1. milk is there in the fridge? ✓ How much milk is there in the fridge?	5. languages do you speak? ✓ How many languages do you speak?
2. How many (tea / apples) do you need? ✓ How many apples do you need?	6. How much (time / times) do you need? ✓ How much time do you need?
3. chairs are there? ✓ How many chairs are there?	7. rooms are there in the house? ✓ How many rooms are there in the house?
4. How much (money / dollars) is on the table? ✓ How much money is there on the table?	8. sandwiches should we buy? ✓ How many sandwiches should we buy?

"a" and "an" أدوات النكرة

a + a singular countable word starting with a consonant sound. **an** + a singular countable word starting with a vowel sound (a, e, i, o, u).

"a" + consonant sound	"an" + vowel sound
a book	an orange
a car	an apple
a man	an umbrella
a chair	an opportunity
a door	an hour (silent h)

Note: what matters is the sound, not the letter — an hour (silent h), but a university (starts with a "yu" sound).

"a" / "an" — Exercise

Word	Answer	Word	Answer
1. egg	an egg	6. actor	an actor
2. pen	a pen	7. university	a university
3. computer	a computer	8. unit	a unit
4. idea	an idea	9. hour	an hour
5. elephant	an elephant		

Note: "unit" and "university" start with a "y" sound, so they take a, not an.

كتاب
Headaway plus للمرحلة الرابعة / بكالوريوس)

Headaway plus for the fourth stage

