

Lesson Three

الدرس الثالث

اعداد

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قسم العلوم المالية والمصرفية الإسلامية

كلية العلوم الإسلامية / جامعة بغداد

محاضرات المرحلة الرابعة / اللغة الانكليزية

Reading Passage

نص القراءة — عطلة ديزني لاند

Last year a family went on holiday to Disneyland in California. They stayed in a very big hotel. The father was happy because he played golf in the mornings. The mother was happy because she relaxed in the parks. The children were happy because there was so much to do.

العام الماضي ذهبت عائلة في عطلة إلى ديزني لاند في كاليفورنيا، وأقاموا في فندق كبير جداً. كان الأب سعيداً لأنه كان يلعب الغولف في الصباحات، وكانت الأم سعيدة لأنها كانت تسترخي في الحدائق، أما الأبناء فكانوا سعداء لأن هناك الكثير ليفعلوه.

Comprehension Questions أسئلة الفهم والاستيعاب

Question	Answer
Where did the family go last year? (أين ذهبت العائلة العام الماضي؟)	They went to Disneyland in California.
When did they go to Disneyland? (متى ذهبوا إلى ديزني لاند؟)	They went there last year.
Where did the family stay? (أين أقامت العائلة؟)	They stayed in a very big hotel.
Why was the father happy? (لماذا كان الأب سعيداً؟)	Because he played golf in the mornings.
Why was the mother happy? (لماذا كانت الأم سعيدة؟)	Because she relaxed in the parks.
Why were the children happy? (لماذا كان الأبناء سعداء؟)	Because there was so much to do.

Present Simple Tense

الزمن المضارع البسيط

Used for routines, habits, and fixed facts. The affirmative sentence has no auxiliary verb; the negative and question forms need do / does.

Form	I / We / You / They	He / She / It
Affirmative	verb (base form)	verb + s
Negative	don't + verb	doesn't + verb
Question	Do + subject + verb?	Does + subject + verb?

أمثلة — Examples

- I always arrive home early.
- She usually answers all the questions.
- Ahmed does not speak French.
- Samir and Tariq do not read newspapers.
- Does their mother cook well?

Present Simple — Exercise

تمرين على المضارع البسيط

1. He always (study) at night. ✓ He always studies at night.	6. I rarely (go) to the gym. ✓ I rarely go to the gym.
2. Our father often (smoke) after meals. ✓ Our father often smokes after meals.	7. Many students (want) to be teachers. (negative) ✓ Many students don't want to be teachers.
3. Hameed and Mahir (drink) tea a lot. (question) ✓ Do Hameed and Mahir drink tea a lot?	8. Iraq (have) qualified people. (question) ✓ Does Iraq have qualified people?
4. They (like) pizza. (negative) ✓ They don't like pizza.	9. We (believe) in superstitions. (negative) ✓ We don't believe in superstitions.
5. Sara (understand) the teacher. (question) ✓ Does Sara understand the teacher?	10. God (forgive) man. ✓ God forgives man.

Some & Any

بعض و أي

SOME — بعض

Used in affirmative sentences only.

تأتي في الجملة المثبتة فقط.

I have some homework to do.

ANY — أي

Used in negative and question sentences.

تأتي في النفي أو الاستفهام.

We didn't hear anything. / Do you need any help?

اختر some أو any المناسبة - Exercise

1. There isn'tbody.

✓ **There isn't anybody.**

5. Hasbody called me today?

✓ **Has anybody called me today?**

2. Does she havething in her bag?

✓ **Does she have anything in her bag?**

6. I thinkbody took my pen.

✓ **I think somebody took my pen.**

3. We've gotthing new.

✓ **We've got something new.**

7. I don't knowbody in this city.

✓ **I don't know anybody in this city.**

4.body is knocking at the door.

✓ **Somebody is knocking at the door.**

8. She boughtthing special for you.

✓ **She bought something special for you.**

Forming Wh- Questions

كيفية تكوين السؤال

Statement	Question
I come from Basra.	Where do you come from?
I was born in Baghdad in 1999.	Where / When were you born?
I live in Milan.	Where do you live?
I've got two brothers and a sister.	How many brothers and sisters have you got?
I'm studying English because I need it.	Why are you studying English?
He drives slowly because he is careful.	Why does he drive slowly?
They live in a flat.	Where do they live?
The exam must be tomorrow.	When must the exam be?
There is only a little tea in the pot.	How much tea is there in the pot?
Samir broke the window.	Who broke the window?

كتاب
Headaway plus للمرحلة الرابعة / بكالوريوس)

Headaway plus for the fourth stage

