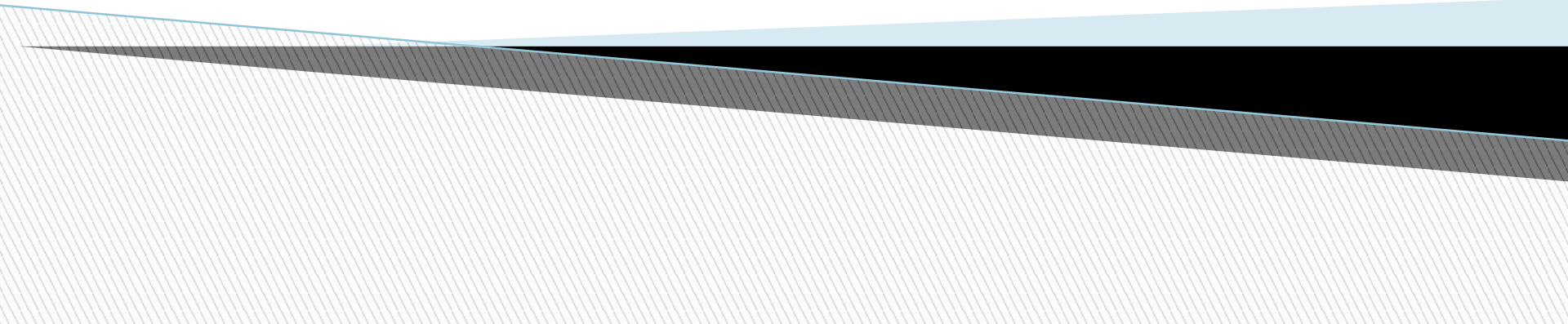


Tenses

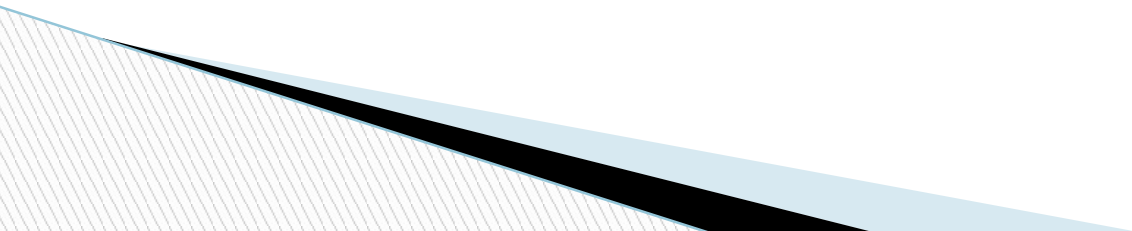


We have 3types of tenses:

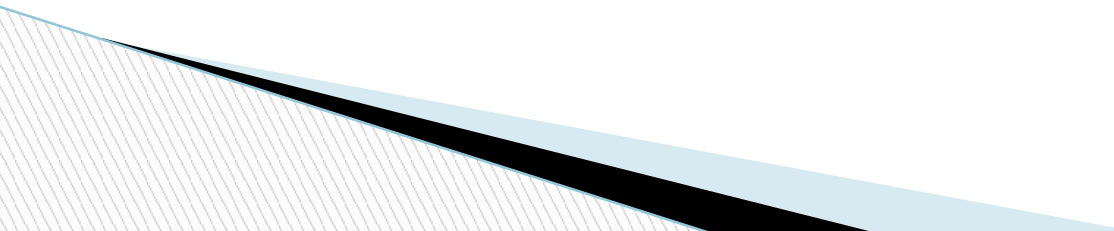
□past

□Present

□Future



There are 4 types of (present tenses):

- Present simple
 - present continuous
 - Present perfect
 - Present perfect continuous
- 

Type 1 / present simple: it describes facts, repeated behaviors and habits.

يستخدم للتعبير عن الحقائق الثابتة , العادات و اشياء
تحدث بشكل متكرر

Subject + verb + Object

EX: I brush my teeth.

Water boils at 100c.

I wake up every day at 8:00 i wash my face and brush my teeth and then I go downstairs to have breakfast. After that, I go to university by bus when I come back from university I usually take a nap because I'm tired.

Type 2 / present continuous: it describes activities that happen at the time that the speaker is talking activities that happened around now.

يستخدم للتعبير في حالة التعبير عن حدث او فعل او نشاط معين لازل
مستمراً في الوقت الذي يتكلم به الشخص ومن المحتمل قد يستمر في
المستقبل لوقت غير محدد والذي قد يكون اما زمن طويل او قصير

Subject + verb to be + verb .ing

EX: I'm brushing my teeth.

He is working now.

□ I'm reading a really good book at the moment .it's about a man who...

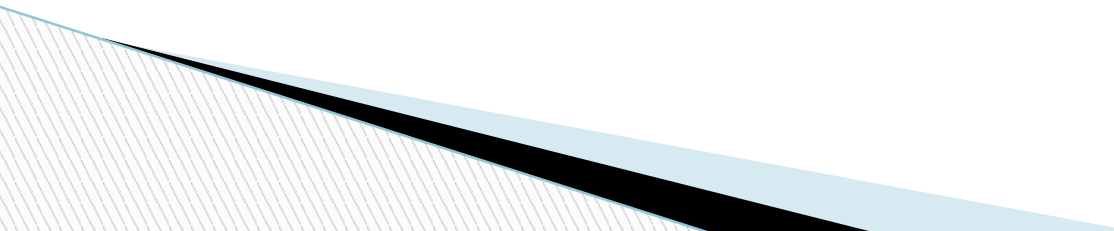
□ [The speaker is not reading the book at the time of speaking. He means that he has started it, but has not finishes yet. He is in the middle of reading it]

EX: I'm brushing my teeth.

□ He is working now.

□ I'm reading a really good book at the moment .it's about a man who...

[The speaker is not reading the book at the time of speaking. He means that he has started it, but has not finishes yet. He is in the middle of reading it]



Type 3/ **present perfect**: it describes action which started in the past but have now finished.

هو الزمن الذي نستخدمه للتحدث عن حدث او فعل حدث قبل فترة وهذه الفترة غير محددة اي قبل شهر - ساعة - سنة.... الخ وهذا الحدث مازالت اثاره ونتائجه متبقيه الى الان

Subject + Have/Has+ verb. Past participle+ Object

EX: I have found my keys.

□ He has finished his homework.

□ Have you taken the course yet?

□ No, i haven't. I'm planning to finish college.

Type 4 / present perfect continuous: it describes something that started in the past and continuous to the present.

هو الزمن الذي يستخدم للتحدث عن نشاط او عمل معين وقع في الماضي
سواء كان ماضي قريب او بعيد واستمر هذا العمل او الفعل الى الان (وقت
التكلم)

Subject + Have /has + been + verb. ing

EX: I have been exercising lately.

□ He is been studying well.

□ Where is my bag? I have been searching for it for an hour and i haven't found it yet.

□ Have you searched under the table?

Yes, I have

*الكلمات الدالة على زمن المضارع البسيط

- Always
- Usually
- Sometimes
- Seldom
- Never

Every (hour, week, month, year...,etc.)

On (يوم او زمن متكرر، في الخامسة، في العصر، في الجمعة...الخ)

After (حدث متكرر مثل، بعد المدرسة، بعد العمل، بعد النوم...الخ)

* الكلمات الدالة على زمن المضارع المستمر

At moment في هذه اللحظة	Now الان	These days هذه الايام
At present في الوقت الحالي	Still مايزال	Listen استمع
While بينما	Look انظر	Just now للتو
At this time في هذا الوقت	Right now حالا	As مثلما/بينما/طالما
Currently حالياً/ حديثاً	This week/month/year	